



## Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact [support@jstor.org](mailto:support@jstor.org).

JOURNAL  
OF THE  
STATISTICAL SOCIETY  
OF  
LONDON.

---

VOL. XII.

---

1849

Reprinted 1971 for  
Wm. DAWSON & SONS LTD., LONDON  
with the permission of  
THE ROYAL STATISTICAL SOCIETY

# C O N T E N T S.

---

|   | Page     |
|---|----------|
| The Statistics of Civil Justice in Bengal, in which the Government is a party.<br>By COLONEL SYKES, Vice-President of the Royal Society .....   | 3        |
| Additional Observations on the Means of Maintaining Troops in Health. By<br>Assistant-Surgeon EDWARD BALFOUR, Madras Army .....   | 33       |
| Statistics of Mendicancy. By SIR JOHN P. BOILEAU, Bart., F.R.S. ....  | 43       |
| Analysis of the Report of Surgeon F. P. Strong, of the Bengal Army, to the<br>Bengal Government for 1847, of the Mortality in the Jails of the 24 Per-<br>gunnahs, Calcutta. By LIEUT.-COLONEL W. H. SYKES, V.P.R.S. ....               | 48       |
| Vital Statistics of a District in Java. By JOHN CRAWFURD, Esq. With<br>Preliminary Remarks upon the Dutch Possessions in the East. By<br>LIEUT.-COLONEL W. H. SYKES, V.P.R.S. ....  | 60       |
| Remarks on the Plan adopted for taking the Census in 1841, with Suggestions<br>for its Improvement. By the Rev. E. WYATT EDGELL .....   | 71       |
| Miscellaneous .....   | 77       |
| Fifteenth Annual Report of the Statistical Society of London. Session 1848-9  | 97       |
| Statistics of the Civil Service of England, with Observations on the Constitu-<br>tion of Funds to provide for Fatherless Children and Widows. By<br>WILLIAM FARR, Esq., F.S.S. ....  | 103      |
| Moral and Educational Statistics of England and Wales. By JOSEPH FLETCHER,<br>Esq., Barrister-at-Law, Hon. Sec. ....  | 151      |
| Education, and not instruction merely, proved to be influential in de-<br>terrering from crime .....  | 151      |
| Re-classification of commitments to assizes and quarter sessions into<br>characteristic groups, and examination of the results at successive<br>periods in different districts .....  | 158      |
| Progress of criminal commitments from 1810 to 1847, compared with<br>that of the population, and of the prices of food .....  | 168      |
| Results, with aggravating influences which may be most easily re-<br>moved .....  | 170, 189 |
| Miscellaneous .....   | 177      |
| Moral and Educational Statistics of England and Wales. By JOSEPH FLETCHER,<br>Esq., Barrister-at-Law, Hon. Sec. ....  | 189      |
| Increase of commitments in France during twenty years, compared<br>with that in England and Wales .....   | 189      |
| Distribution of the gross commitments in England and Wales during<br>the last six years, compared with that of the influences of industry<br>variously organized, education, and the dispersion or concentration<br>of the people ..... | 190      |
| Investigation into the effects of superior police, and of the migration of<br>the depraved, upon the criminal returns .....   | 196      |
| Excess of commitments for offences least influenced by migration always<br>in the most ignorant localities .....  | 200      |
| Influences of "good" or "bad times" and of locality, upon the diffe-<br>rent classes of commitments .....   | 204      |
| Operation of improved police in repressing the offences which train to<br>confirmed delinquency .....   | 214      |

|   | Page       |
|---|------------|
| Influence of "times" and locality upon improvident marriages .....  | 218        |
| The like influences on bastardy, and general coincidence of the results<br>with those derived from tables of criminal commitments .....                                 | 220        |
| Pauperism, and general coincidence of its excess, with those of igno-<br>rance, improvident marriages, bastardy, and crime .....  | 224        |
| Deposits in Savings' Banks, and allowances to be made in regard to<br>them .....  | 227        |
| Origin, progress, and limits of the present investigation .....   | 229        |
| Conclusions .....   | 231        |
| Appendix of tables, with summary and index tables .....   | 246—328    |
| Detailed index to the several parts of this paper .....   | 329        |
| <b>Plates, containing Shaded Maps of England and Wales, with accompanying<br/>Key Lists of Counties appended to the foregoing paper :</b>                               |            |
| I. Dispersion of Population .....   | 173        |
| II. Real Property .....   | 174        |
| III. Persons of Independent Means .....   | 175        |
| IV. Ignorance .....   | 176        |
| V. Gross Criminal Commitments .....   | 237        |
| VI*. More Serious Offences against the Person, and Malicious Offences<br>against Property, for Six Years .....  | 238        |
| VI. Ditto for Three Years .....   | 239        |
| VII. Offences against Property, excepting the Malicious .....   | 240        |
| VIII. Assaults and Miscellaneous Offences .....   | 241        |
| IX. Improvident Marriages .....   | 242        |
| X. Bastardy .....   | 243        |
| XI. Pauperism .....   | 244        |
| XII. Savings .....  | 245        |
| <b>Miscellaneous .....</b>  | <b>336</b> |
| <b>Commercial Progress of the Colonial Dependencies of the United Kingdom<br/>during the Twenty Years, 1827-46. By J. T. DANSON, Esq., Bar-<br/>rister-at-Law .....</b> | <b>349</b> |
| The Commercial Colonies—their geographical distribution, area, and<br>population generally .....  | 349        |
| Sources of information .....  | 353        |
| Interest and methods of the present inquiry .....   | 353        |
| The North American group .....  | 357        |
| The West Indian group .....   | 365        |
| The African group :   |            |
| The Coast settlements .....   | 384        |
| The Cape colony .....   | 387        |
| The East Indian group :   |            |
| Mauritius .....   | 389        |
| Ceylon .....  | 393        |
| The Australian group .....  | 399        |
| The Commercial Colonies, as consumers of British produce .....  | 407        |
| Comparison with the colonies of France in the same relation .....   | 409        |
| Comparative progress of emigration and of exports of British produce....  | 412        |
| Summary .....   | 414        |
| Appendix of Tables .....  | 418        |
| <b>Miscellaneous .....</b>  | <b>439</b> |